

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA)

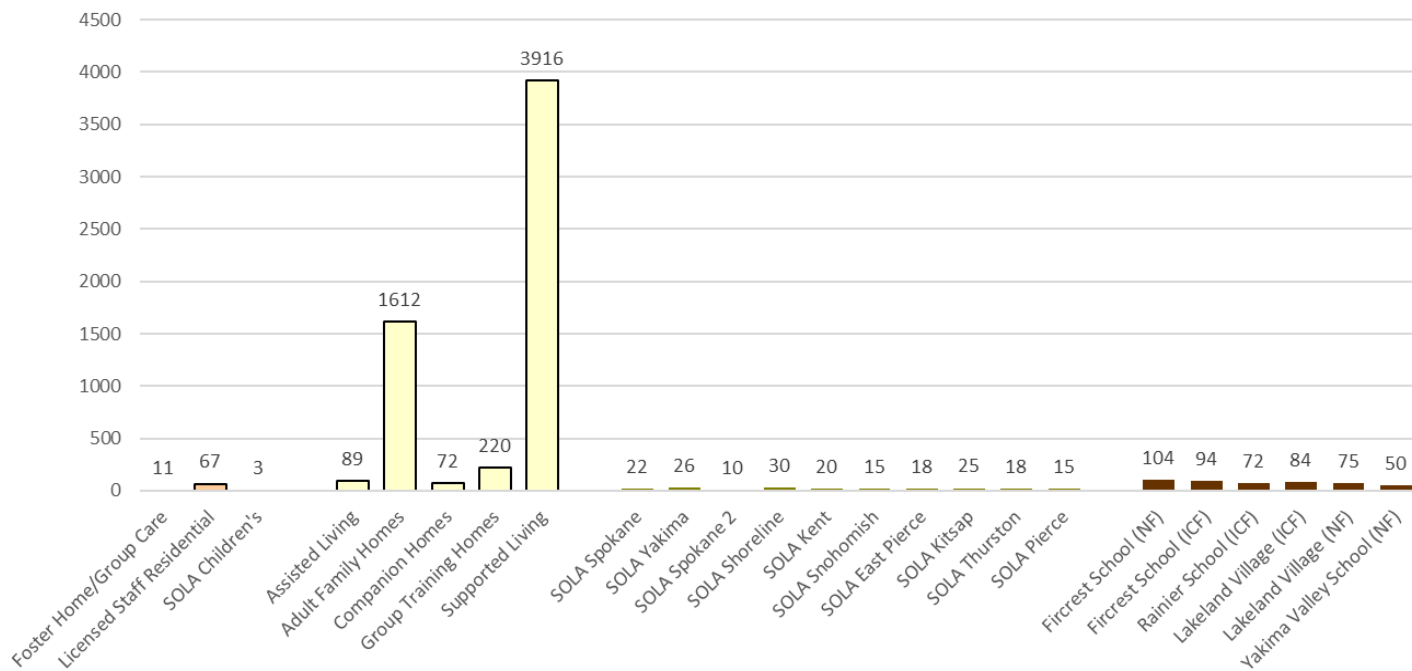
Community Residential Options

TYPE OF HOUSING? (All are regular residences in neighborhood communities)	WHO LIVES THERE?		WHO PAYS FOR THE SERVICES?	COST PER DAY?	WHO OWNS OR LEASES THE HOME?	WHAT SERVICES DO CLIENTS RECEIVE THERE?
	Client	Staff				
HOMES SERVING MORE THAN ONE UNRELATED PERSON						
Adult Family Home Licensed by the state. May be run by a family, single person, or business partners who may also hire other employees.	2-6	Yes	DDA plus client's personal insurance or funds	\$146	Provider business	Bedroom, meals, laundry, supervision, varying levels of personal care
Group Training Home Licensed as an assisted living facility or an adult family home. Group home providers operate the home under contract with DDA.	2+	Some-times	DDA plus client's personal insurance or funds	\$482	Provider business	Bedroom, meals, up to 24-hour instruction and support
State Operated Living Alternatives Home is operated by DDA, licensed by the state and staffed by state employees.	1-4	No	DDA	\$710 to \$934	Clients	Support as needed, from a few hours a month to 24-hour, one-to-one instruction and support
Own Home: Supported Living DDA contracts with certified private providers to provide a program of instruction and support available to clients living in their own homes.	1-4	No	DDA	\$531	Client or spouse/partner	Support as needed, from a few hours a month to 24-hour, one-to-one instruction and support
HOMES SERVING ONE PERSON						
Companion Home Property is approved by DDA to assure client well-being, but not licensed through the state. Also called Adult Foster Care.	1	Yes	DDA reimburses the provider for services.	\$265	Provider or other owner	Bedroom, meals, 24-hr instruction, supervision and support
Own home For clients living alone or with a spouse/partner in a residence they own or lease themselves. Not licensed by the state.	1	No	DDA	Varies—rent or lease	Client or spouse/partner	Support and supervision as needed
Parent/Relative Home Clients live with family members. Parents and family members may be licensed service providers.	1+	No	Varies, but funding presumes family participation	Varies—rent decided by parent	Family member	Support as needed such as equipment, counseling, training and Medicaid Personal Care

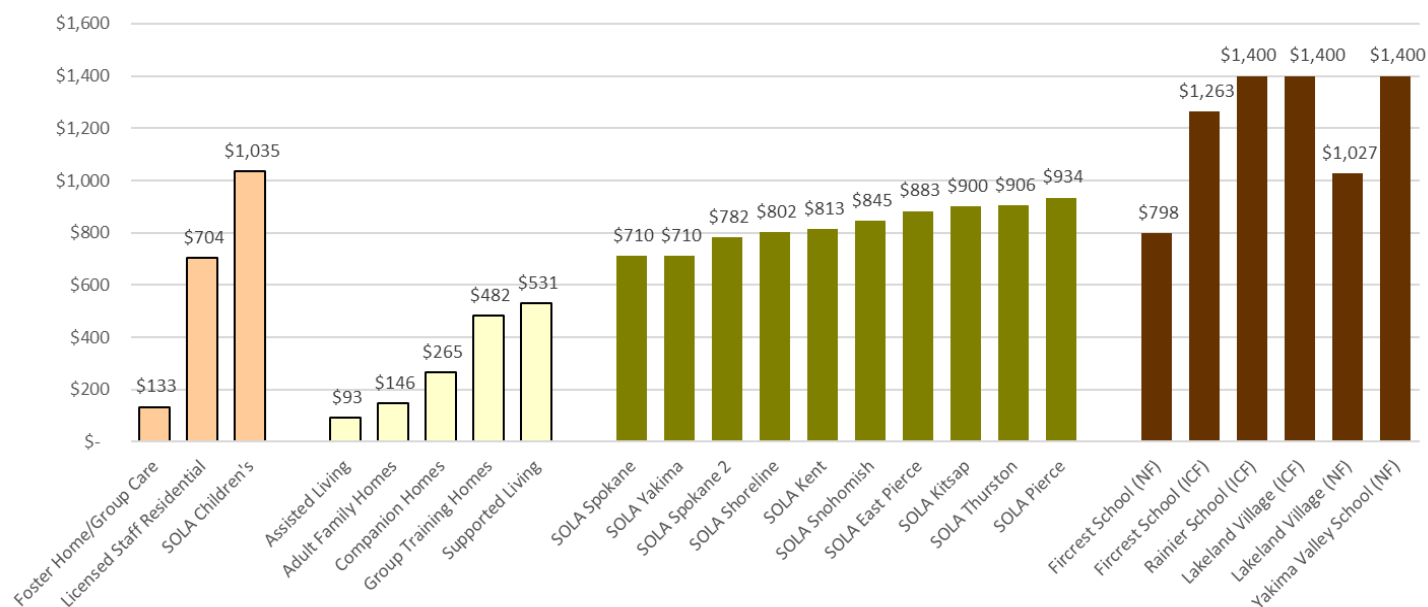
Data from Developmental Disabilities Administration October 2022

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) Residential Client Numbers and Costs

2022 Average Number of Clients by Residential Setting



2022 Average Daily Cost Per Client by Residential Setting



ICF— Intermediate Care Facility NF—Nursing Facility

Note: RHC Average daily costs do not include capital costs associated with maintenance and upkeep of facilities. Dollars reflect total funds.

Data from Developmental Disabilities Administration—October 2022

2023 Advocate's Notebook—The Arc of Washington State 888.754.8798 www.arcwa.org

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) Residence by Region and Age

Residence Type	Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Total
	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	
Adult Family Home	379		841		657		1877
Adult Residential Care (ARC)	53		11		30		94
Alternative Living	74	1	5		1		81
Assisted Living Facility (non-ARC)	36		13		19		68
Companion Home	21		19		33		73
Correctional Facility	17		8		12	1	38
DCYF-Child Foster Home or Group Care Facility	31	147	8	236	22	321	765
DDA Group Home	10		128		82		220
DDA Out of Home Services	26	21	9	13	8	33	110
Enhanced Services Facility	3				1		4
Homeless	37	4	52	14	30	5	142
Medical Hospital	7	1	8	1	8		25
Nursing Facility	58		85		79		222
Other or Unknown	185	22	209	50	203	44	713
Facility		3	12	13	5	5	38
Own Home	1293	36	1755	66	1613	72	4835
Parent's Home	3673	3913	5793	1008 ⁹	4725	5884	34077
Psychiatric Hospital	14	1	12	3	20	5	55
Relatives Home	492	150	483	133	502	156	1916
Residential Habilitation Center (RHC)	192		167		102		461
State Operated Living Alternatives (SOLA) - Adult	59		66		77		202
State Operated Living Alternatives (SOLA) - Child	1	1			1	2	5
Supported Living	1065		1507		1304		3876
Grand Total	7726	4300	11191	1061 ⁸	9534	6528	49897

Children are age birth through 18.

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Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA)

Number of Adults by Type of Residential Setting

Certified Residential Services are offered in integrated settings and support personal power, choice, and full access to the greater community. Supports may vary from a few hours per month up to 24 hours per day of one-on-one support. Supports are based on individual need and the sharing of support within a household. *The following are programs that offer Certified Residential Services:*

- **Group Training Homes** are community based residential facilities serving two or more adults. Individuals pay a participation fee to the provider for room and board. They are certified by Residential Care Services (RCS) as well as being contracted for services with DDA.
- **Group Homes** have all of the above criteria as well as being licensed by Residential Care Services (RCS) as an Assisted Living Facility or Adult Family Home.
- **Supported Living services** support persons to live in their own homes with one to three other persons and receive instruction and support delivered by contracted service providers. Individuals pay their own rent, food, and other personal expenses.

Community Residential Services include both Alternative Living Services and Companion Home Services, which are provided in typical homes or apartments in the community.

Setting	Adults
Adult Family Home	1,877
Adult Residential Care	94
Assisted Living	68
Alternative Living	80
Community ICF/IID	0
Companion Home	73
Correctional Facility/Jail	37
DCYF Foster Home	61
DDA Out-of-home Services	43
Enhanced Services Facility	4
Group Home (DDA)	220
Homeless	119
Medical Hospital	23
Nursing Facility	222
Other/Unknown	597
Own Home	4,661
Out-of-state Facility	17
Parents Home	14,191
Psychiatric Hospital	46
Relatives Home	1,477
RHC	461
SOLA	202
Supported Living	3,876
Total:	28,451

- **Alternative Living Services** are delivered in the clients own home with the goal of providing individualized teaching and training to assist the client gain the skills necessary to be as independent as possible. Alternative Living may be authorized for up to 40 hours per month.
- **Companion Home Services** are delivered in the Companion Home provider’s home with the goal of providing teaching and training to assist the client gain independence while providing access to 24-hour supervision.
- **Adult Family Home Services** are delivered in typical family homes that are licensed by Residential Care Services to support from 2 to 6 clients. Caregivers provide assistance with individualized care tasks and residents can access support 24 hours per day.
- **Assisted Living Facilities** are licensed facilities that provide supports as Adult Residential Care providers or Enhanced Residential Care providers to serve 7 or more clients. Caregivers provide assistance with individualized care tasks and residents can access on-site support 24 hours per day.

Community Crisis Stabilization Services (CCSS) is a community-based, state-operated, short-term (180-day) program, provides behavioral health stabilization and intensive supports to children who are in crisis, at risk of hospitalization or institutionalization.

Residential Habilitation Centers (RHCs) provide support to individuals who need Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) or Nursing Facility (NF) level of care. The ICF includes aggressive, continuous active treatment for individuals with I/DD to assist them to become as independent as possible so that they can move to a less restrictive environment. NF level of care provides support and engagement to maintain skills for a better quality of life.

There are four RHCs statewide:

- ◇ Lakeland Village, Medical Lake (ICF and NF)
- ◇ Yakima Valley School, Selah (NF only)
- ◇ Fircrest School, Shoreline (ICF and NF)
- ◇ Rainier School, Buckley (ICF only)

There are no longer any privately run community ICF homes.

Of great concern is the 119 adults who are homeless and 17 who have had to be transferred to an out-of-state facility. Another 597 adult’s placement is Other/Unknown.

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) Number of Children by Type of Residential Setting

Residential for Children

DDA offers an array of services to a child residing in a licensed setting outside of the family home. Based upon the child’s disability, parents/legal guardians may request out-of-home placement. Parents retain custody of their child and work in partnership with a licensed provider in a shared parenting model. The majority of clients who are approved for DDA Out-of-home services for children receive these services in a licensed staffed residential program. Other settings include SOLAs (State Operated Living Alternatives) and Child Foster Homes. Voluntary placement services are now included in Licensed Staffed Residential.

Of great concern is the 23 children who are homeless and 23 children who are clients of DDA who have had to be transferred to an out-of-state facility. Another 116 children’s placement is Other/Unknown.

OSPI reports 89 students receiving Special Education services have been sent to out-of-state residential facilities, this could account for some of the Other/Unknown.

2022 Children’s Residential Setting Counts	
Setting	Number of Children
Alternative Living	1
DCYF Child Foster Home/Group Care	604
DDA Out-of-home Services	67
Homeless	23
Medical Hospital	2
Other/Unknown	116
Out-of-state Facility	23
Own Home	174
Parents Home	19,886
Psychiatric Hospital	9
Relatives Home	439
State Operated Living Alternatives (SOLA)	5
Supported Living	0
Total:	21,446

Data from the Developmental Disabilities Administration as of July 2022. Children are age birth through 17.

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) Licensed Staffed Residential for Children

Staffed Residential Home Provider and Capacity Report (November 2022)

Note: Licensed Capacity/Program/Provider Choice reflects licensed capacity, contract requirements and/or provider choice (i.e. providing respite in one of the licensed beds). For those facilities, total capacity number is amended.

Region	Staffed Residential Program	Location	Licensed Capacity Program/Provider Choice	Current # Residents
1 North	Apple Brook	Spokane	3	2
	Serenity Residential Care	Spokane	3	2
	Golden Youth Services	Spokane Valley	3	1
	Golden Youth Services	Spokane Valley	3	2
	Golden Youth Services	Spokane Valley	3	2
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	2
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	3
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	3
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	3
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	2
	Breakthrough Inc.	Spokane	2	1
	Breakthrough Inc.	Spokane	3	2
	Breakthrough Inc.	Spokane	2	1
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	4	2
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	4	4
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	4	3
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	3	0
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	3	2
1 South	Breakthrough	Kennewick	3	3
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	2	2
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	2	2
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	1	1
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	2	2
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	3	2
2 South	Dungarvin	Mukilteo	3	3
	Dungarvin	Mukilteo	4	3
	Dungarvin	Marysville	2	2
	Alpha	Bothell	3	3
2 North	Dungarvin	Shoreline	3	3
	Dungarvin	Shoreline	3	3
3 North	Ambitions	Lakewood	4	1
3 South	Life Works	Longview	3	1
	Hope Human Services	Vancouver	4	3
	Hope Human Services	Vancouver	4	3
Totals:			101	74
TOTAL LSR AVAILABLE CAPACITY:				16

Data from the Developmental Disabilities Administration as of November 2022