

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA)

Community Residential Options

TYPE OF HOUSING? (All are regular residences in neighborhood communities)	WHO LIVES THERE?		WHO PAYS FOR THE SERVICES?	COST PER DAY?	WHO OWNS OR LEASES THE HOME?	WHAT SERVICES DO CLIENTS RECEIVE THERE?
	Client	Staff				
HOMES SERVING MORE THAN ONE UNRELATED PERSON						
Adult Family Home Licensed by the state. May be run by a family, single person, or business partners who may also hire other employees.	2-6	Yes	DDA plus client's personal insurance or funds	\$138	Provider business	Bedroom, meals, laundry, supervision, varying levels of personal care
Group Home Licensed as an assisted living facility or an adult family home. Group home providers operate the home under contract with DDA.	2+	Some-times	DDA plus client's personal insurance or funds	\$462	Provider business	Bedroom, meals, up to 24-hour instruction and support
State Operated Living Alternatives Home is operated by DDA, licensed by the state and staffed by state employees.	1-4	No	DDA	\$614-\$1.063	Clients	Support as needed, from a few hours a month to 24-hour, one-to-one instruction and support
Own Home: Supported Living DDA contracts with certified private providers to provide a program of instruction and support available to clients living in their own homes.	1-4	No	DDA	\$518	Client or spouse/partner	Support as needed, from a few hours a month to 24-hour, one-to-one instruction and support
HOMES SERVING ONE PERSON						
Companion Home Property is approved by DDA to assure client well-being, but not licensed through the state. Also called Adult Foster Care.	1	Yes	DDA reimburses the provider for services.	\$290	Provider or other owner	Bedroom, meals, 24-hr instruction, supervision and support
Own home For clients living alone or with a spouse/partner in a residence they own or lease themselves. Not licensed by the state.	1	No	DDA	Varies—rent or lease	Client or spouse/partner	Support and supervision as needed
Parent/Relative Home Clients live with family members. Parents and family members may be licensed service providers.	1+	No	Varies, but funding presumes family participation	Varies—rent decided by parent	Family member	Support as needed such as equipment, counseling, training and Medicaid Personal Care

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) Number of Adults by Type of Residential Setting

Certified Residential Services are offered in integrated settings and support personal power, choice, and full access to the greater community. Supports may vary from a few hours per month up to 24 hours per day of one-on-one support. Supports are based on individual need and the sharing of support within a household. *The following are programs that offer Certified Residential Services:*

- **Group Training Homes** are community based residential facilities serving two or more adults. Individuals pay a participation fee to the provider for room and board. They are certified by Residential Care Services (RCS) as well as being contracted for services with DDA.
- **Group Homes** have all of the above criteria as well as being licensed by Residential Care Services (RCS) as an Assisted Living Facility or Adult Family Home.
- **Supported Living services** support persons to live in their own homes with one to three other persons and receive instruction and support delivered by contracted service providers. Individuals pay their own rent, food, and other personal expenses.

Community Residential Services include both Alternative Living Services and Companion Home Services, which are provided in typical homes or apartments in the community.

Setting	Adults
Adult Family Home	1,793
Adult Residential Care	103
Assisted Living	66
Alternative Living	93
Community ICF/IID	0
Companion Home	69
Correctional Facility/Jail	33
DCYF Foster Home	56
DDA Out-of-home Services	49
Enhanced Services Facility	3
Group Home (DDA)	228
Homeless	94
Medical Hospital	21
Nursing Facility	223
Other/Unknown	566
Own Home	4,613
Out-of-state Facility	11
Parents Home	13,414
Psychiatric Hospital	41
Relatives Home	1,442
RHC	513
SOLA	210
Supported Living	3,933
Total:	27,577

- **Alternative Living Services** are delivered in the clients own home with the goal of providing individualized teaching and training to assist the client gain the skills necessary to be as independent as possible. Alternative Living may be authorized for up to 40 hours per month.
- **Companion Home Services** are delivered in the Companion Home provider's home with the goal of providing teaching and training to assist the client gain independence while providing access to 24-hour supervision.
- **Adult Family Home Services** are delivered in typical family homes that are licensed by Residential Care Services to support from 2 to 6 clients. Caregivers provide assistance with individualized care tasks and residents can access support 24 hours per day.
- **Assisted Living Facilities** are licensed facilities that provide supports as Adult Residential Care providers or Enhanced Residential Care providers to serve 7 or more clients. Caregivers provide assistance with individualized care tasks and residents can access on-site support 24 hours per day.

Community Crisis Stabilization Services (CCSS) is a community-based, state-operated, short-term (180-day) program, provides behavioral health stabilization and intensive supports to children who are in crisis, at risk of hospitalization or institutionalization.

Residential Habilitation Centers (RHCs) provide support to individuals who need Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) or Nursing Facility (NF) level of care. The ICF includes aggressive, continuous active treatment for individuals with I/DD to assist them to become as independent as possible so that they can move to a less restrictive environment. NF level of care provides support and engagement to maintain skills for a better quality of life.

There are four RHCs statewide:

- ◇ Lakeland Village, Medical Lake (ICF and NF)
- ◇ Yakima Valley School, Selah (NF only)
- ◇ Fircrest School, Shoreline (ICF and NF)
- ◇ Rainier School, Buckley (ICF only)

There are no longer any privately run community ICF homes.

11 homeless who have had to be transferred to an out-of-state facility. Unknown.

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA)

Number of Children by Type of Residential Setting

Residential for Children

DDA offers an array of services to a child residing in a licensed setting outside of the family home. Based upon the child’s disability, parents/legal guardians may request out-of-home placement. Parents retain custody of their child and work in partnership with a licensed provider in a shared parenting model. The majority of clients who are approved for DDA Out-of-home services for children receive these services in a licensed staffed residential program. Other settings include State Operated Living Alternatives and Child Foster Homes. Voluntary placement services are now included in Licensed Staffed Residential

Of great concern is the 25 children who are homeless and 23 who have had to be transferred to an out-of-state facility. Another 92 children’s placement is Other/Unknown.

2021 Children’s Residential Setting Counts

Setting	Number of Children
Alternative Living	1
DCYF Child Foster Home/Group Care	787
DDA Out-of-home Services	51
Homeless	25
Medical Hospital	2
Other/Unknown	92
Out-of-state Facility	23
Own Home	142
Parents Home	20,341
Psychiatric Hospital	7
Relatives Home	463
State Operated Living Alternatives (SOLA)	3
Supported Living	1
Total:	21,935

Developmental Disabilities Administration (DDA) Licensed Staffed Residential for Children

Staffed Residential Home Provider and Capacity Report (October 2021)

Note: Licensed Capacity/Program/Provider Choice reflects licensed capacity, contract requirements and/or provider choice (i.e. providing respite in one of the licensed beds). For those facilities, total capacity

Region	Staffed Residential Program	Location	Licensed Capacity	Current # Residents
1 North	Serenity Residential Care	Spokane	4	3
	Golden Youth Services	Spokane Valley	3	2
	Golden Youth Services	Spokane Valley	3	2
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	3
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	3
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	2
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	3
	Youth Educational Services	Spokane	3	2
	Breakthrough Inc.	Spokane	2	2
	Breakthrough Inc.	Spokane	2	2
	Breakthrough Inc.	Spokane	2	1
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	3	2
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	4	4
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	4	4
	Visions for a New Beginning	Spokane	3	2
1 South	Breakthrough	Kennewick	3	3
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	2	2
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	2	2
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	1	1
	Breakthrough	Kennewick	2	2
2 North	Service Alternatives	Ferndale	3	3
	Service Alternatives	Ferndale	4	4
	SL Start	Mukilteo	4	4
	SL Start	Mukilteo	0	0
	SL Start	Bothell	0	0
	SL Start	Marysville	2	2
	Alpha	Bothell	3	3
	Sunrise Services	Everett	4	0
2 South	Sails of WA	Shoreline	0	0
	SL Start	Shoreline	3	3
	SL Start	Shoreline	3	3
3 North	Ambitions	Lakewood	4	2
3 South	Life Works	Longview	4	3
	Hope Human Services	Vancouver	4	4
	Hope Human Services	Vancouver	4	3
Totals:			97	81
TOTAL LSR AVAILABLE CAPACITY:				16